

## 1. General description

Planar passivated four quadrant triac in a SOT404 (D2PAK) surface-mountable plastic package intended for use in applications requiring high bidirectional transient and blocking voltage capability and high thermal cycling performance. Typical applications include motor control, industrial and domestic lighting, heating and static switching.

## 2. Features and benefits

- High blocking voltage capability
- Less sensitive gate for improved noise immunity
- Planar passivated for voltage ruggedness and reliability
- Surface-mountable package
- Triggering in all four quadrants

## 3. Applications

- General purpose motor controls
- General purpose switching

## 4. Quick reference data

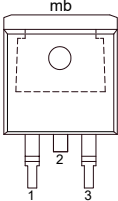

Table 1. Quick reference data

| Symbol                        | Parameter                            | Conditions   | Min | Typ | Max | Unit               |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|-----|-----|-----|--------------------|
| $V_{DRM}$                     | repetitive peak off-state voltage    |  | -   | -   | 600 | V                  |
| $I_{T(RMS)}$                  | RMS on-state current                 | full sine wave; $T_{mb} \leq 99\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 1</a> ; <a href="#">Fig. 2</a> ; <a href="#">Fig. 3</a>        | -   | -   | 12  | A                  |
| $I_{TSM}$                     | non-repetitive peak on-state current | full sine wave; $T_{j(\text{init})} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; $t_p = 20\text{ ms}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 4</a> ; <a href="#">Fig. 5</a> | -   | -   | 95  | A                  |
|                               |                                      | full sine wave; $T_{j(\text{init})} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; $t_p = 16.7\text{ ms}$   | -   | -   | 105 | A                  |
| $T_j$                         | junction temperature                 |  | -   | -   | 125 | $^{\circ}\text{C}$ |
| <b>Static characteristics</b> |                                      |  |     |     |     |                    |
| $I_{GT}$                      | gate trigger current                 | $V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2+ G+; $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>                           | -   | 5   | 35  | mA                 |
|                               |                                      | $V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2+ G-; $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>                           | -   | 8   | 35  | mA                 |
|                               |                                      | $V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2- G-; $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>                           | -   | 10  | 35  | mA                 |

| Symbol                         | Parameter                         | Conditions  | Min | Typ | Max  | Unit       |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|-----|-----|------|------------|
|                                |                                   | $V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2- G+;<br>$T_j = 25\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>                       | -   | 22  | 70   | mA         |
| $I_H$                          | holding current                   | $V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 9</a>   | -   | 6   | 30   | mA         |
| $V_T$                          | on-state voltage                  | $I_T = 15\text{ A}$ ; $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 10</a>  | -   | 1.4 | 1.65 | V          |
| <b>Dynamic characteristics</b> |                                   |   |     |     |      |            |
| $dV_D/dt$                      | rate of rise of off-state voltage | $V_{DM} = 402\text{ V}$ ; $T_j = 125\text{ °C}$ ; ( $V_{DM} = 67\%$ of $V_{DRM}$ ); exponential waveform; gate open circuit | 100 | 250 | -    | V/ $\mu$ s |

## 5. Pinning information

Table 2. Pinning information

| Pin | Symbol | Description                    | Simplified outline  | Graphic symbol  |
|-----|--------|--------------------------------|---|---|
| 1   | T1     | main terminal 1                |  <p><b>D2PAK (SOT404)</b></p> |  <p>sym051</p> |
| 2   | T2     | main terminal 2                |   |   |
| 3   | G      | gate                           |   |   |
| mb  | T2     | mounting base; main terminal 2 |   |   |

## 6. Ordering information

Table 3. Ordering information

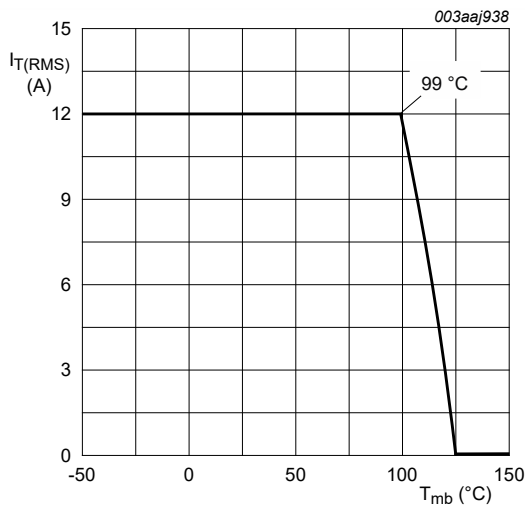
| Type number | Package |  |         |
|-------------|---------|--|---------|
|             | Name    | Description  | Version |
| BT138B-600  | D2PAK   | plastic single-ended surface-mounted package (D2PAK); 3 leads (one lead cropped) | SOT404  |

## 7. Limiting values

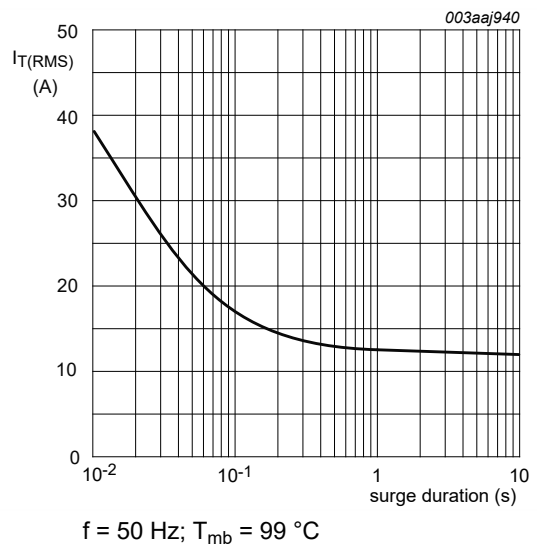
**Table 4. Limiting values**

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

| Symbol       | Parameter                            | Conditions   | Min | Max | Unit                   |
|--------------|--------------------------------------|--|-----|-----|------------------------|
| $V_{DRM}$    | repetitive peak off-state voltage    |  | -   | 600 | V                      |
| $I_{T(RMS)}$ | RMS on-state current                 | full sine wave; $T_{mb} \leq 99\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 1</a> ; <a href="#">Fig. 2</a> ; <a href="#">Fig. 3</a>        | -   | 12  | A                      |
| $I_{TSM}$    | non-repetitive peak on-state current | full sine wave; $T_{j(\text{init})} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; $t_p = 20\text{ ms}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 4</a> ; <a href="#">Fig. 5</a> | -   | 95  | A                      |
|              |                                      | full sine wave; $T_{j(\text{init})} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; $t_p = 16.7\text{ ms}$   | -   | 105 | A                      |
| $I^2t$       | $I^2t$ for fusing                    | $t_p = 10\text{ ms}$ ; sine-wave pulse   | -   | 45  | $\text{A}^2\text{s}$   |
| $di_T/dt$    | rate of rise of on-state current     | $I_G = 150\text{ mA}$  | -   | 50  | $\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$ |
| $I_{GM}$     | peak gate current                    |  | -   | 2   | A                      |
| $P_{GM}$     | peak gate power                      |  | -   | 5   | W                      |
| $P_{G(AV)}$  | average gate power                   | over any 20 ms period  | -   | 0.5 | W                      |
| $T_{stg}$    | storage temperature                  |  | -40 | 150 | $^{\circ}\text{C}$     |
| $T_j$        | junction temperature                 |  | -   | 125 | $^{\circ}\text{C}$     |



**Fig. 1. RMS on-state current as a function of mounting base temperature; maximum values**



**Fig. 2. RMS on-state current as a function of surge duration; maximum values**

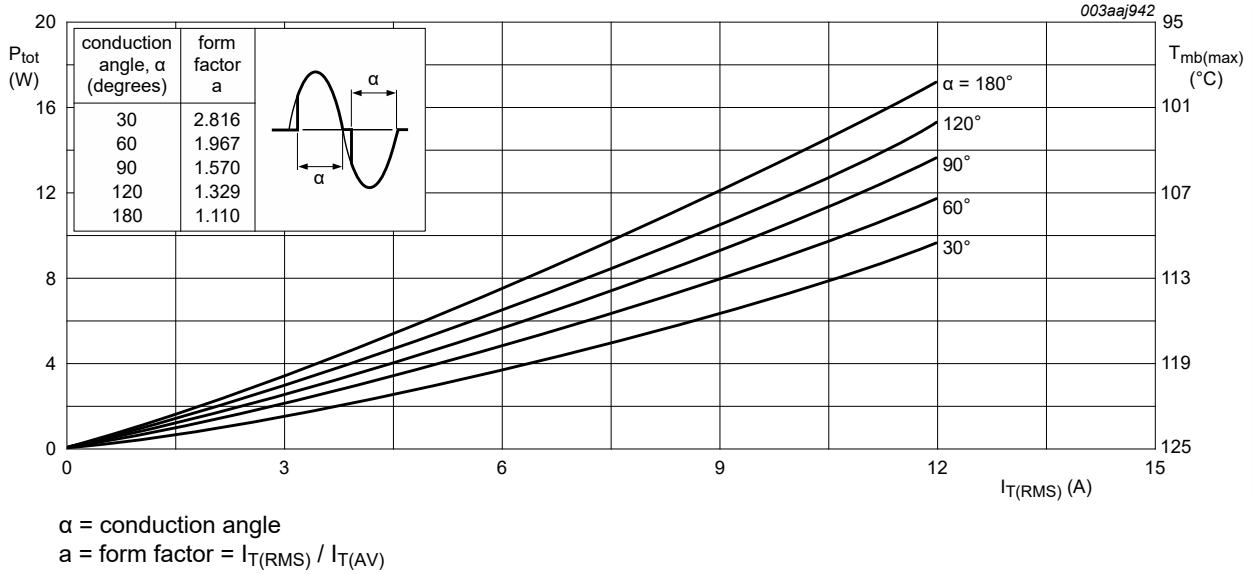


Fig. 3. Total power dissipation as a function of RMS on-state current; maximum values

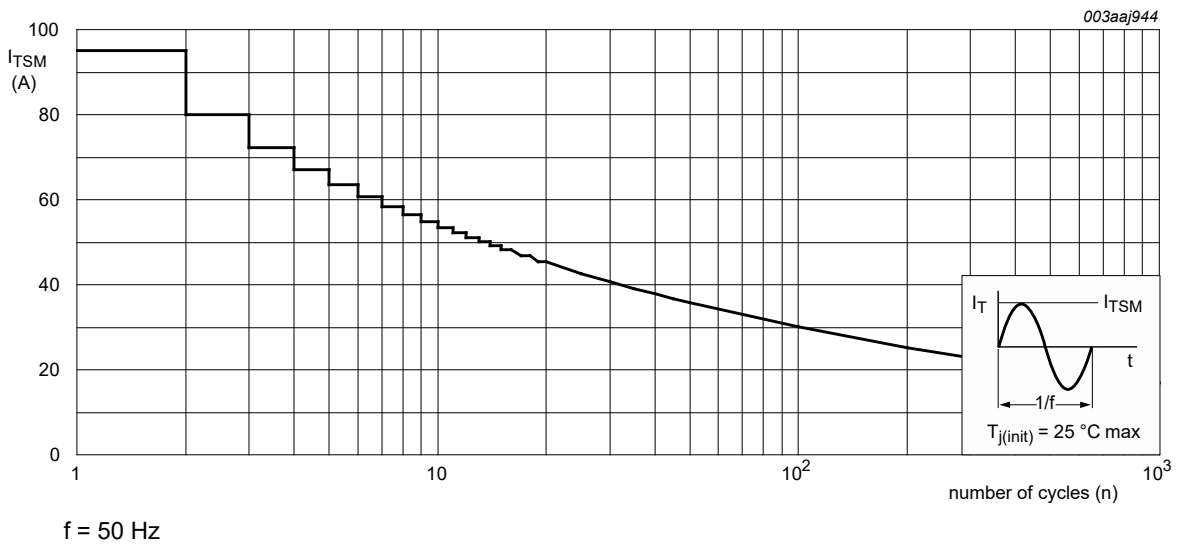


Fig. 4. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of the number of sinusoidal current cycles; maximum values



## 8. Thermal characteristics

Table 5. Thermal characteristics

| Symbol         | Parameter  | Conditions                         | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|----------------|--|------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| $R_{th(j-mb)}$ | thermal resistance from junction to mounting base    | full cycle; <a href="#">Fig. 6</a> | -   | -   | 1.5 | K/W  |
|                |  | half cycle; <a href="#">Fig. 6</a> | -   | -   | 2   | K/W  |
| $R_{th(j-a)}$  | thermal resistance from junction to ambient free air | minimum footprint: FR4 board       | -   | 55  | -   | K/W  |



## 9. Characteristics

Table 6. Characteristics

| Symbol                         | Parameter                         | Conditions  | Min  | Typ | Max  | Unit             |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|------|-----|------|------------------|
| <b>Static characteristics</b>  |                                   |   |      |     |      |                  |
| $I_{GT}$                       | gate trigger current              | $V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2+ G+;<br>$T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>                       | -    | 5   | 35   | mA               |
|                                |                                   | $V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2+ G-;<br>$T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>                       | -    | 8   | 35   | mA               |
|                                |                                   | $V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2- G-;<br>$T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>                       | -    | 10  | 35   | mA               |
|                                |                                   | $V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2- G+;<br>$T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 7</a>                       | -    | 22  | 70   | mA               |
| $I_L$                          | latching current                  | $V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2+ G+;<br>$T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 8</a>                       | -    | 7   | 40   | mA               |
|                                |                                   | $V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2+ G-;<br>$T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 8</a>                       | -    | 20  | 60   | mA               |
|                                |                                   | $V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2- G-;<br>$T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 8</a>                       | -    | 8   | 40   | mA               |
|                                |                                   | $V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; T2- G+;<br>$T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 8</a>                       | -    | 10  | 60   | mA               |
| $I_H$                          | holding current                   | $V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 9</a>   | -    | 6   | 30   | mA               |
| $V_T$                          | on-state voltage                  | $I_T = 15\text{ A}$ ; $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Fig. 10</a>  | -    | 1.4 | 1.65 | V                |
| $V_{GT}$                       | gate trigger voltage              | $V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ;<br><a href="#">Fig. 11</a>                              | -    | 0.7 | 1    | V                |
|                                |                                   | $V_D = 400\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; $T_j = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ;<br><a href="#">Fig. 11</a>                            | 0.25 | 0.4 | -    | V                |
| $I_D$                          | off-state current                 | $V_D = 600\text{ V}$ ; $T_j = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  | -    | 0.1 | 0.5  | mA               |
| <b>Dynamic characteristics</b> |                                   |   |      |     |      |                  |
| $dV_D/dt$                      | rate of rise of off-state voltage | $V_{DM} = 402\text{ V}$ ; $T_j = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; ( $V_{DM} = 67\%$ of $V_{DRM}$ ); exponential waveform; gate open circuit | 100  | 250 | -    | V/ $\mu\text{s}$ |

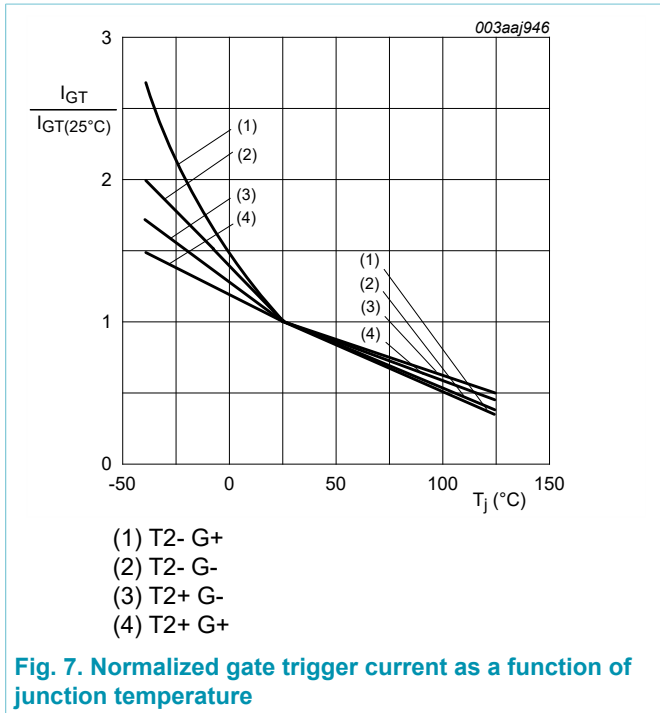


Fig. 7. Normalized gate trigger current as a function of junction temperature

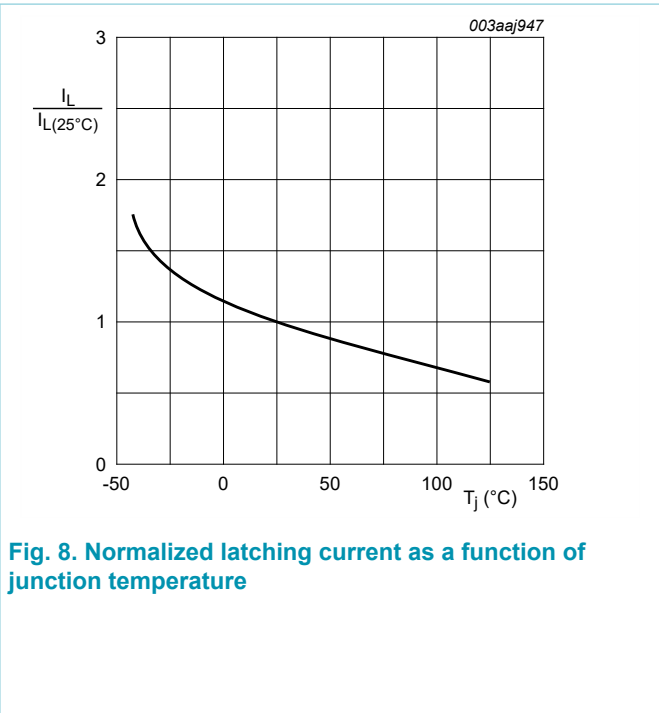


Fig. 8. Normalized latching current as a function of junction temperature

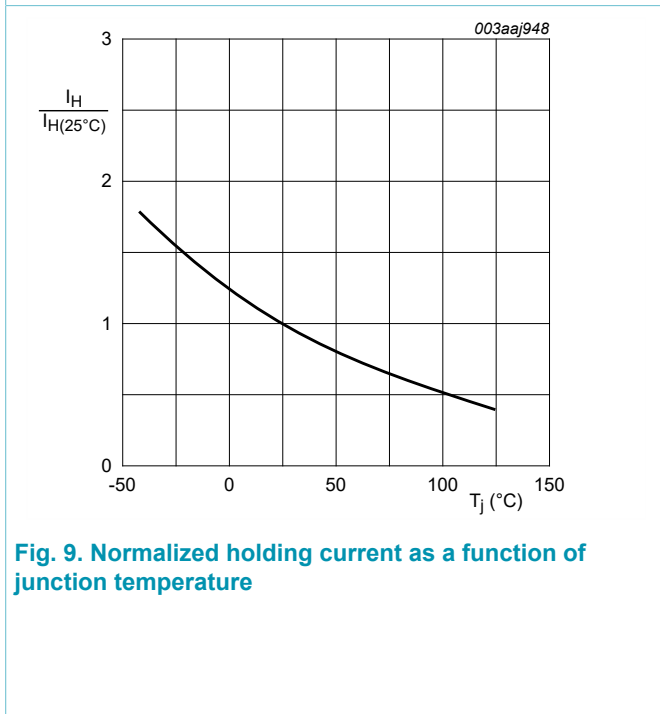


Fig. 9. Normalized holding current as a function of junction temperature

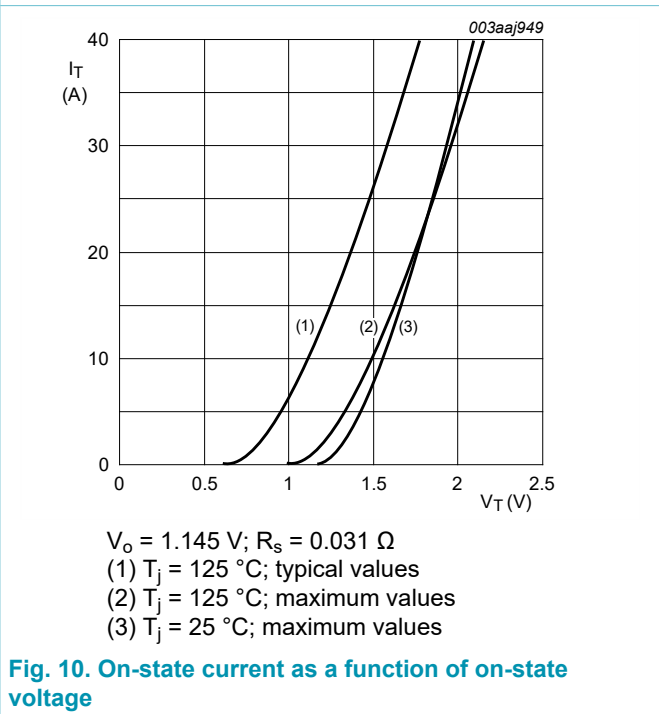


Fig. 10. On-state current as a function of on-state voltage



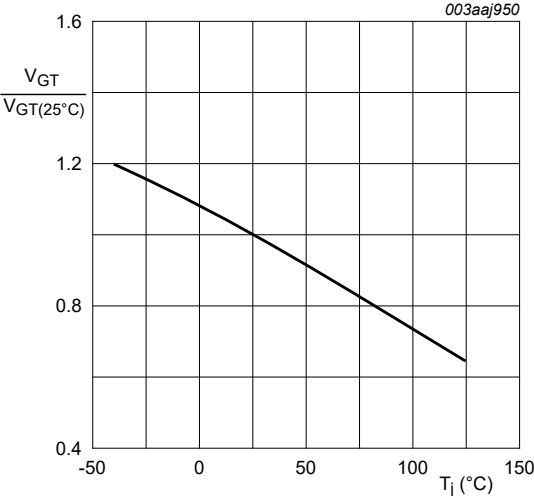


Fig. 11. Normalized gate trigger voltage as a function of junction temperature

10. Package outline



Fig. 12. Package outline D2PAK (SOT404)

# 11. Legal information

## Data sheet status

| Document status [1][2]         | Product status [3] | Definition  |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|---|
| Objective [short] data sheet   | Development        | This document contains data from the objective specification for product development. |
| Preliminary [short] data sheet | Qualification      | This document contains data from the preliminary specification.                       |
| Product [short] data sheet     | Production         | This document contains the product specification.                                     |

- [1] Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.
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For sales office addresses, please send an email to: [salesaddresses@ween-semi.com](mailto:salesaddresses@ween-semi.com)  
Date of release: 23 July 2018

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